Multi-Pallet HMCs Reduce Setup Time

Although Baum Precision Machining Inc. had reached a point at which growth and customer demands were straining production, the Pipersville, Pennsylvania, shop was initially hesitant to try horizontal machining. However, after incorporating Kiwa HMCs into its facility, the company realized a 55 percent increase in spindle utilization.

BAUM PRECISION MACHINING INC.

PROBLEM Growth and customer demands strained production on VMCs

SOLUTION Kiwa HMCs from Methods Machine Tools

RESULTS Multi-pallet setups and fewer operations reduce production time
The Kiwa HMC reduces this job from four operations to two. Baum is able to maximize lights-out operation by running the first operation on another pallet and the second operation on this pallet. Four other pallets remain on this machine, open for other jobs that can be set up while these jobs are running.
skeptical of the prospect of moving into horizontal machining. Multi-pallets, tombstones and different orientations were considerations far from the shop’s familiar range of VMCs. However, during the Great Recession, the shop could no longer ignore its need to increase spindle uptime, and it ultimately decided to take the leap into HMCs. President Aaron Baum says, “I don’t think we could have survived or certainly thrived without our Kiwa HMCs.”

Founded in 1979, the 40-person shop now occupies an 18,000-square-foot facility and manufactures precise components from titanium 6AL-4V, aluminum, stainless steels and more, with part tolerances as tight as ±0.0001 inch for commercial aerospace and defense programs in addition to spine, trauma, orthopedic and extremity components in the medical sector.

“In general, customer requirements have become much tighter as the aerospace and medical markets mature and continuous improvements take place,” Mr. Baum says. “We are seeing more flow-down requirements from the primes and have also seen lead-time requirements shrink in recent years.”

According to Mr. Baum, the ability to turn around small-volume prototypes and qualification lots in a short timeframe is critical for Baum’s customers, and when the shop was unable to turn parts around fast enough for these shortened lead times, it lost some opportunities.

However, adding horizontal machining capability to its production process was a game changer. The shop now has three Kiwa-Japan HMCs in operation—one is an older two-pallet model, and the other two are Kiwa KH-45 six-pallet machines.
“We actually selected Kiwa before Methods Machine Tools Inc. (Sudbury, Massachusetts) represented the line because we liked the machine capabilities compared to others in the category,” Mr. Baum says.

The Kiwa machines accommodate a 400- or 500-mm pallet, giving them a slight advantage over other 400-mm horizontals, he says, and the pallet pool setup is designed in such a way that a relatively unskilled operator can load and run the machines after setup is complete. It is also easy to retrofit a two-pallet Kiwa to six or eight pallets in the field. In fact, Methods recently upgraded a two-pallet Kiwa that Baum purchased in 2008 into a six-pallet configuration. The machines were only down three days, Mr. Baum says, and the shop was able to make up the work in about a week since it had four more pallets to run.

The Kiwas can machine virtually any part Baum’s customers typically order, including challenging hog-outs of aluminum for aerospace applications, which require substantial material removal, complex features and long cycle times.

Among the many features that make the multi-pallet HMCs optimal for these types of parts is the through-spindle coolant feature and easy chip removal, says Jason Bogert, shop foreman. The spinning auger and conveyor design take care of chip removal without the need to manually push out chips. Coolant blasts from the spindle also remove chips, preventing re-cutting and keeping parts clean.

Prior to the acquisition of the Kiwa HMCs, Baum machined complex parts on its VMCs in three to five operations. This required extensive skill and
increased the number of variables that could result in errors and scrapped parts. Now, parts can be completed in one or two operations, which greatly decreases setup time, Mr. Baum says. In fact, setup time has decreased from an average of eight hours to two. Jobs can be set up

The Kiwa six-pallet extension loading station with tombstone enables multiple fixture setups while the spindle is running on other jobs.

• Aggressive speeds and feeds
• High shear cutting action
• Low horsepower consumption
• Proven to be a high performance mill on a wide variety of materials
• Body made of high alloy steel
• Two standard stocked carbide grades

Metal removal rate!*  60%

Longer tool life!*  5X

*Based on actual customer report.

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simultaneously using multiple pallets, which enables the spindle to continue running and make money. Spindle utilization on the HMCs is more than 90 percent (on a 24/6 basis) compared with the 35 percent on a typical VMC.

“Generally speaking, one Kiwa is worth three

The new Index-O-Cut™ is a high-performance milling system for all materials thanks to its high shear cutting action and the 45° lead angle on the octagon-style insert. These mills are capable of running at high speeds and feeds with low horsepower consumption.

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**Available diameters:**

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MADE IN THE USA
Mr. Baum says.

Along with improving setup time, the HMCs enable Baum to run lights out more consistently. The shop's six-pallet Kiwa-Japan KH-45 machines run nights and entire weekends unattended, completing several different jobs. Multiple pallets and macro programs (looping logic) enable an operator to run one part or many, simply by changing a few macro variables, says Ben Meyer, director of engineering. A broken tool detection feature skips to the next pallet if a tool breaks during a run. The program and tool numbers are stored in macro variables so the machinists know what to check in the morning.

The HMCs feature a box-type bed, a stepped base and column-casting design to reduce column mass while increasing rigidity and accuracy. The KH-45 also features a stable posi-lock pallet clamping design to further increase accuracy. X-, Y- and Z-axis travels measure 25.2 by 24 by 26.8 inches. To maximize speed and reduce cycle time, the machines feature more than 1G acceleration and 2,362-ipm rapids on all axes. The machines' reliability, precision and standard fixturing have also contributed to Baum's bottom line.

"At the end of the day, we are so pleased that we made the move to the Kiwa horizontals," Mr. Baum says. "They are much easier to install and operate than you may think, and the quantum productivity increases, quality and savings cannot be denied."